

## California Advisory Committee On Salmon and Steelhead Trout

February!26,!2014!!

Charlton!H.!Bonham,!Director!  
California!Department!of!Fish!and!Wildlife!  
1416!Ninth!St.,!12<sup>th</sup>!Floor!  
Sacramento,!CA!95814!

Subject:!Recommendation!to!deny!incidental!take!permit!and!Natural!Communities!  
Conservation!Plan!for!Bay!Delta!Conservation!Plan!

Dear!Director!Bonham;!

The!California!Advisory!Committee!on!Salmon!and!Steelhead!in!our!capacity!to!advise!you,!the!  
director!of!the!California!Department!of!Fish!and!Wildlife,!in!preparing!and!maintaining!“a!  
comprehensive!program!for!the!protection!and!increase!of!salmon,!steelhead!trout,!and!  
anadromous!fisheries”!in!California,<sup>1</sup>!recommends!that!the!you!deny!issuance!of!an!incidental!  
take!permit!for!the!Bay!Delta!Conservation!Plan’s!Alternative!4!(BDCP)!as!a!Natural!  
Communities!Conservation!Plan!(NCCP).!!The!BDCP!does!not!meet!the!requirements!of!Fish!and!  
Game!Code!2820!for!an!NCCP!and!cannot!legally!be!approved!because!it!will!contribute!to!the!  
further!decline!of!Sacramento!River!Winter!Run!and!Spring!Run!Chinook!salmon!!!

All!races!and!runs!of!Central!Valley!salmon!and!steelhead!populations!have!experienced!over!  
90%!declines!since!the!State!Water!Project!came!on!line!in!the!1960’s.!!In!particular,!naturally!  
produced!Chinook!populations!have!experienced!severe!declines!resulting!in!the!listing!of!  
Sacramento!Winter!Run!as!endangered!and!the!Spring!Run!as!threatened!under!the!federal!and!  
state!Endangered!Species!Acts.!!Adult!returns!of!these!two!species!are!far!below!the!fish!  
doubling!goals!of!the!Anadromous!Fish!Restoration!Program.!!Attachments!1!and!2!are!figures!  
from!the!Anadromous!Fish!Restoration!Program!showing!the!severe!declines!these!two!runs!of!  
Chinook!salmon!have!experienced!in!the!Sacramento!River!basin.<sup>2</sup>!

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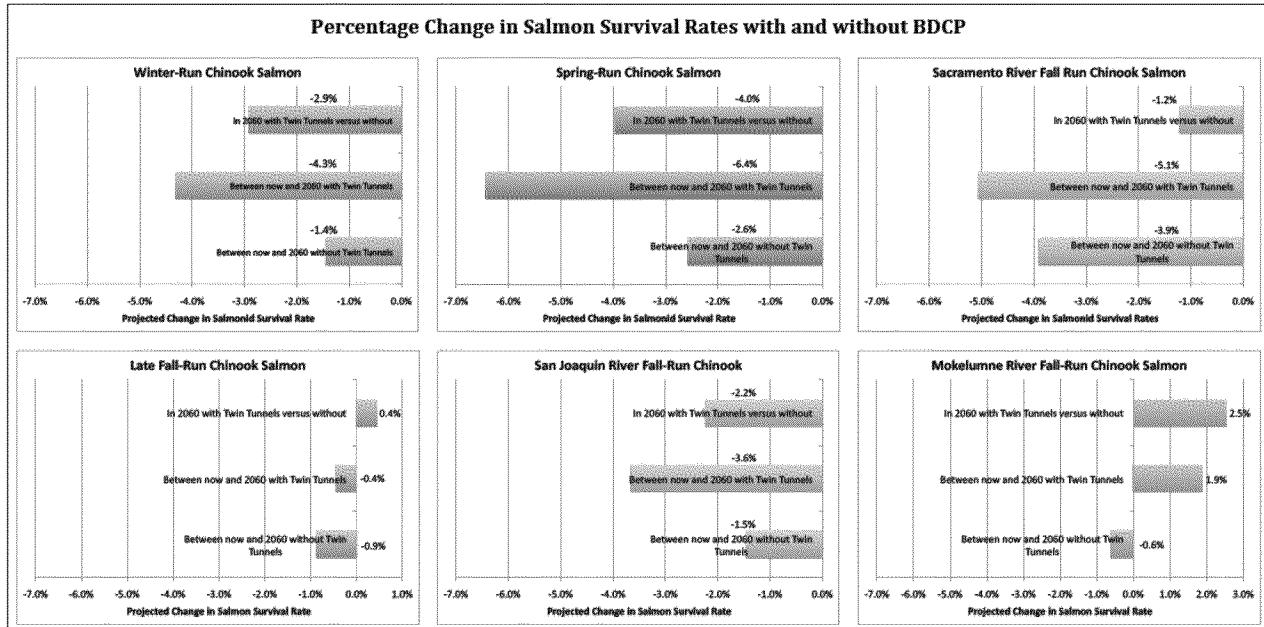
<sup>1</sup>California!Fish!and!Game!Code!§!6920!(2008)

§!6920.!Preparation!and!maintenance!of!program;!Consultation!with!public!agencies  
(a)!The!department!shall,!with!the!advice!of!the!Advisory!Committee!on!Salmon!and!Steelhead!Trout!and!the!  
Commercial!Salmon!Trollers!Advisory!Committee,!prepare!and!maintain!a!detailed!and!comprehensive!program!  
for!the!protection!and!increase!of!salmon,!steelhead!trout,!and!anadromous!fisheries.

<sup>2</sup>!http://www.fws.gov/stockton/afrp/Documents/Doubling\_goal\_graphs\_020113.pdf !

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Furthermore, according to data from Chapter 5, Effects Analysis of the November 2013 Draft BDCP, operation of the Twin Tunnels project will reduce winter run and spring Chinook salmon smolt survival by 2.9% and 4%, respectively. See Salmon Survival Rates Figure below taken from BDCP Chapter 5. Supporting data and source tables are shown in Attachment 3.<sup>3</sup>



BDCP promotes the unproven scientific hypothesis that habitat restoration can substitute for flow. However, the State Water Resources Control Board has already indicated that Delta inflows and outflows are presently insufficient to help listed species recover their former abundance.<sup>4</sup> BDCP would reduce Delta outflow, which contributes to the decreases in salmon smolt survival rates modeled by BDCP.<sup>5</sup>

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The concept of improving riparian and subtidal habitat to create an aquatic food supply for the Delta to make up for too much water diverted is an unproven theory that has been criticized extensively by federal agencies in their "red flag" comments on the BDCP.<sup>5</sup> Climate change will

<sup>3</sup> Figure A taken from Draft Bay Delta Conservation Plan, Chapter 5, Effects Analysis, Sections 5.5.3 through 5.5.6, Tables 5.5.3U10, 5.5.4U5, 5.5.5U8, 5.5.5U10, 5.5.5U18 and 5.5.5U20! See!

[http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic\\_Document\\_Library/Public\\_Draft\\_BDCP\\_Chapter\\_5\\_U\\_Effects\\_Analysis.sflb.ashx](http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic_Document_Library/Public_Draft_BDCP_Chapter_5_U_Effects_Analysis.sflb.ashx)

<sup>4</sup> Development of Flow Criteria for the Sacramento and San Joaquin Delta Ecosystem!

Prepared Pursuant to the Sacramento and San Joaquin Delta Reform Act of 2009. SWRCB, August 3, 2010. Page 4, second bullet. See!

[http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/waterrights/water\\_issues/programs/bay\\_delta/deltaflow/docs/final\\_rpt080310.pdf](http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/waterrights/water_issues/programs/bay_delta/deltaflow/docs/final_rpt080310.pdf)

<sup>5</sup> See!

[http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic\\_Document\\_Library/Federal\\_Agency\\_Comments\\_on\\_Consultant\\_Administrative\\_Draft\\_EIR/EIS\\_7U18U13.sflb.ashx](http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic_Document_Library/Federal_Agency_Comments_on_Consultant_Administrative_Draft_EIR/EIS_7U18U13.sflb.ashx)

[http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic\\_Document\\_Library/U\\_Archived/Effects\\_Analysis\\_U\\_Fish\\_Agency\\_Red\\_Flag\\_Comments\\_and\\_Responses\\_4U25U12.sflb.ashx](http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic_Document_Library/U_Archived/Effects_Analysis_U_Fish_Agency_Red_Flag_Comments_and_Responses_4U25U12.sflb.ashx)

[http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic\\_Document\\_Library/NMFS\\_Progress\\_Assessment\\_Regarding\\_the\\_BDCP\\_Administrative\\_Draft\\_4U11U13.sflb.ashx](http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic_Document_Library/NMFS_Progress_Assessment_Regarding_the_BDCP_Administrative_Draft_4U11U13.sflb.ashx)

[http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic\\_Document\\_Library/NMFS\\_Evaluation\\_of\\_Flow\\_Effects\\_on\\_Survival\\_U\\_BDCP\\_Admin\\_Draft\\_U\\_4U11U13.sflb.ashx](http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic_Document_Library/NMFS_Evaluation_of_Flow_Effects_on_Survival_U_BDCP_Admin_Draft_U_4U11U13.sflb.ashx)

contribute!to!sea level!rise!directly!in!the!Delta;!this!will!help!push!X2!eastward!into!the!Delta.!! BDCP!analysis!also!shows!that!Sacramento!River!inflow!will!decrease!directly!from!operation!of! the!Twin!Tunnels,!and!to!some!degree!from!lower!upstream!runoff!(controlled!by!climate! change!and!reservoir!operation). !The!combined!effect!of!continued!high!diversions!from!the! Delta!through!BDCP!(for!the!sake!of!"increased!reliability")!and!the!effects!of!climate!change! and!X2!movement!eastward!will!have!a!deleterious!effect!on!Sacramento!Winter!Run!and! Spring!Run!Chinook!salmon!!!

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All!of!the!conservation!measures!in!BDCP!with!the!exception!of!CM1!(Twin!Tunnels)!are! programmatic!in!nature.!Funding!is!far!from!assured,!as!identified!in!a!recent!Legislative! Analyst's!report.!The!LAO!report!identified!that!ecosystem!restoration!funding!has!not!been! secured!and!cost!overruns!are!likely!for!land!acquisition!for!habitat!restoration.!!According!to! the!report,!<sup>16</sup>!

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*"If bond funds are not available in the near future and no additional funding sources are identified, some ecosystem restoration may not be funded, including the restoration actions needed before the tunnels begin operation. The BDCP states that the SWP and CVP will not pay additional costs or forgo water in the event of a funding shortfall."!!*

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The!funding!plan!at!Table!8b37!of!Chapter!8!in!BDCP!confirms!the!LAO's!conclusion.!The!state! and!federal!water!contractors!propose!that!they!will!only!pay!for!68.4!percent!of!BDCP's!costs.! Nearly!95!percent!of!their!financing!commitment!is!solely!to!the!Twin!Tunnels!project!in! Conservation!Measure!1,!and!the!rest!of!BDCP's!costs!would!be!borne!by!taxpayers!at!large!

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Because!Sacramento!River!Winter!Run!and!Spring!Run!Chinook!salmon!are!already! significantly!depleted!and!BDCP!will!further!reduce!smolt!survival,!the!Department!of!Fish!and! Wildlife!cannot!make!a!finding!that!the!BDCP!NCCP!will!lead!to!recovery!of!the!species.!

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None!of!the!alternatives!considered!in!the!BDCP!Draft!Environmental!Impact!Statement!and! Report!would!lead!to!the!recovery!of!Sacramento!River!Winter!Run!and!Spring!Run!Chinook! salmon.!!None!of!the!alternatives!analyzed!reduces!the!amount!of!water!diverted!upstream!of! or!within!the!Delta.!!None!of!the!alternatives!analyzed!considers!meeting!or!moving!toward! meeting!the!State!Water!Resources'!Control!Board's!Delta!Outflow!Criteria!of!2010!that!was! specifically!required!by!the!legislature!in!2009!"to!inform!planning!decisions!for!the!Delta!Plan! and!the!BDCP."<sup>7</sup>

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Therefore,!findings!approving!a!NCCP!for!the!Bay!Delta!Conservation!Plan!cannot!be!made! pursuant!to!Section!2820!of!the!Fish!and!Game!Code!for!the!following!reasons!:!

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[http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic\\_Document\\_Library/U\\_S\\_Fish\\_and\\_Wildlife\\_Service\\_Staff\\_BDCP\\_Progress\\_Assessment\\_4b11b13.sflb.ashx](http://baydeltaconservationplan.com/Libraries/Dynamic_Document_Library/U_S_Fish_and_Wildlife_Service_Staff_BDCP_Progress_Assessment_4b11b13.sflb.ashx)

<sup>6</sup>"Financing!the!Bay!Delta!Conservation!Plan",!Legislative!Analyst's!Office,!2/12/14.!!p!8.!!See!  
<http://www.lao.ca.gov/handouts/resources/2014/Financing!the!BDCP!02b12b14.pdf>!

<sup>7</sup>Development!of!Flow!Criteria!for!the!Sacramento!San!Joaquin!Delta!Ecosystem!by!the!State!Water!Resources! Control!Board,!August!3,!2010. See!

[http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/waterrights/water\\_issues/programs/bay\\_delta/deltaflow/docs/final\\_rpt080310.pdf](http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/waterrights/water_issues/programs/bay_delta/deltaflow/docs/final_rpt080310.pdf)

1. BDCP!does!not!contribute!to!recovery!and!would!jeopardize!the!continued!existence!of Sacramento!River!winterRun!and!springRun!Chinook!salmon!because!smolt!survival! through!the!Delta!is!reduced!by!the!project.!(Fish!&!Game!Code!Section!2081(c))!!
2. The!concept!of!habitat!restoration!measures!to!offset!impacts!from!increased!water! withdrawals!from!the!Delta!(increased!"reliability")!is!not!supported!by!science,! including!but!not!limited!to!the!2010!SWRCB!Delta!Outflow!Criteria.!(Fish!&!Game!Code! Section!2081(b)(2))!
3. The!applicants!do!not!assure!funding!and!water!supplies!for!habitat!restoration! measures.!!Habitat!restoration!measures!will!not!be!"shovelReady"!when!the!Twin! Tunnels!begin!construction.!(Fish!&!Game!Code!Section!2081(b)(4)!and!2820(a)(10))!
4. BDCP!does!not!include!analysis!of!an!alternative!or!alternatives!that!would!meet!the! recovery!goals!for!Sacramento!River!Winter!Run!and!Spring!Run!Chinook!salmon.!!Such! an!analysis!should!at!least!take!into!consideration!the!State!Water!Resources!Control! Board's!2010!Delta!Outflow!decision.!(Fish!&!Game!Code!Section!and!2820(e))!

! In!summary,!the!Bay!Delta!Conservation!Plan!does!not!meet!the!requirements!of!the!California! Endangered!Species!Act!or!the!Natural!Communities!Conservation!Plan!Act!to!recover! Sacramento!River!winterRun!and!springRun!Chinook!salmon.!!The!BDCP!NCCP!is!to!be! submitted!to!support!issuance!of!an!incidental!take!permit!by!the!Department!of!Fish!and! Wildlife.!For!all!of!the!above!reasons,!we!urge!you!to!reject!approval!of!the!BDCP!as!an!NCCP.!

! We!thank!you!for!your!consideration!of!these!points!and!look!forward!to!hearing!back!from!you! on!this!important!matter.!

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Sincerely,

Vivian!Helliwell,!Chairman!  
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[velliwell@mcn.org](mailto:velliwell@mcn.org)!

!

cc:!Honorable!Wesley!Chesbro,!Chairman!Joint!Committee!on!Fisheries!and!Aquaculture!  
!!!!!!Kevin!Shaffer,!CDFW!Program!Manager,!Anadromous!Fisheries!Branch!

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Attachments:!!

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- 1B Anadromous!Fish!Restoration!Program!Figure!4!:Estimated yearly adult natural production, and in river adult escapements of Winter Run Chinook salmon
  - 2B Anadromous!Fish!Restoration!Program!Figure!5!:Estimated yearly adult natural production, and in river adult escapements of Spring Run Chinook salmon in the Central Valley rivers and streams.
  - 3B Central Valley Salmon Smolt Survival With and Without BDCP

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## ATTACHMENT 1

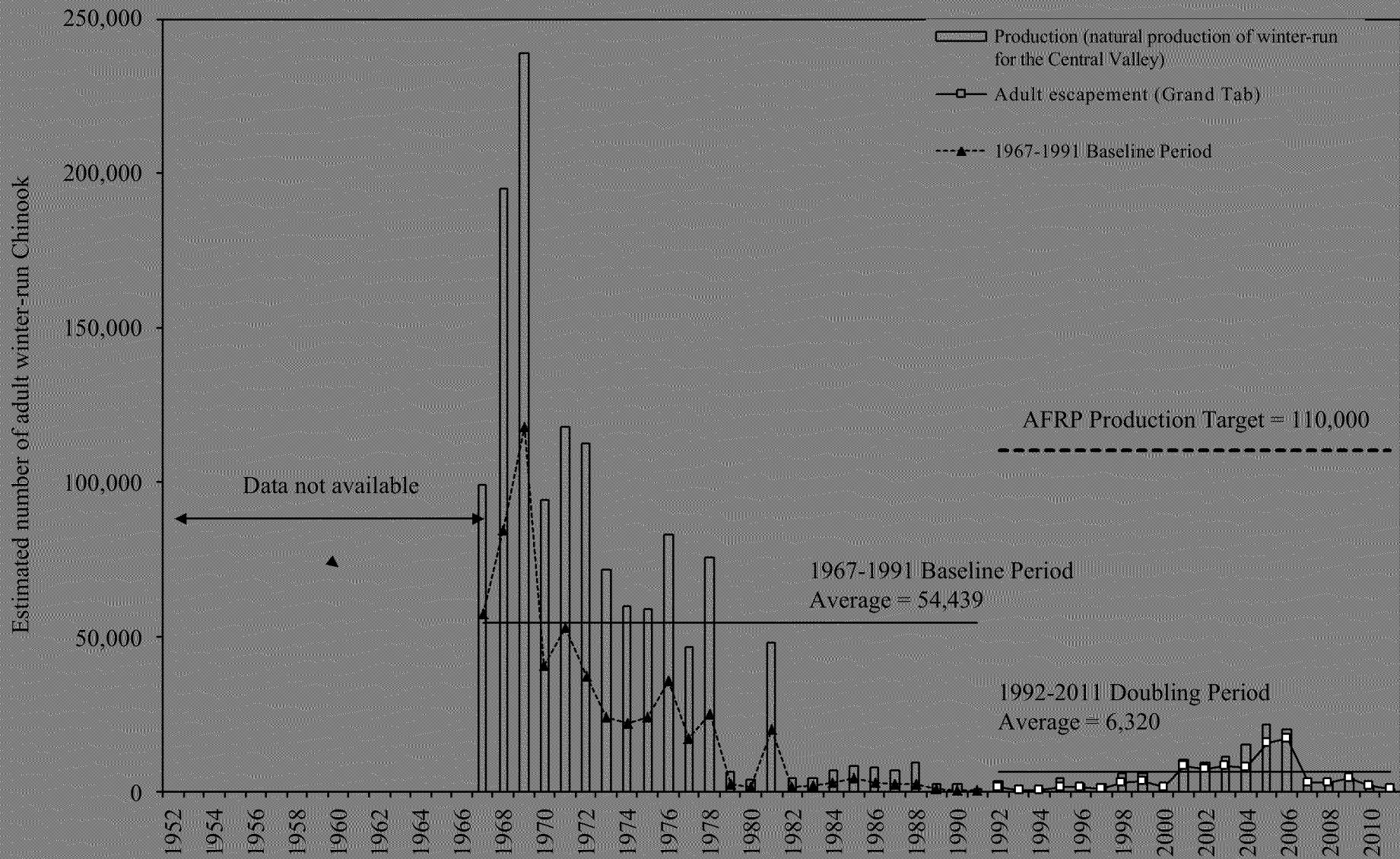


Figure 4. Estimated yearly adult natural production, and in river adult escapements of winter-run Chinook salmon in the Central Valley rivers and streams. 1992 - 2011 numbers are from CDFG Grand Tab (Apr 24, 2012). 1967-1991 Baseline Period numbers are from Mills and Fisher (CDFG, 1994).

## ATTACHMENT 2

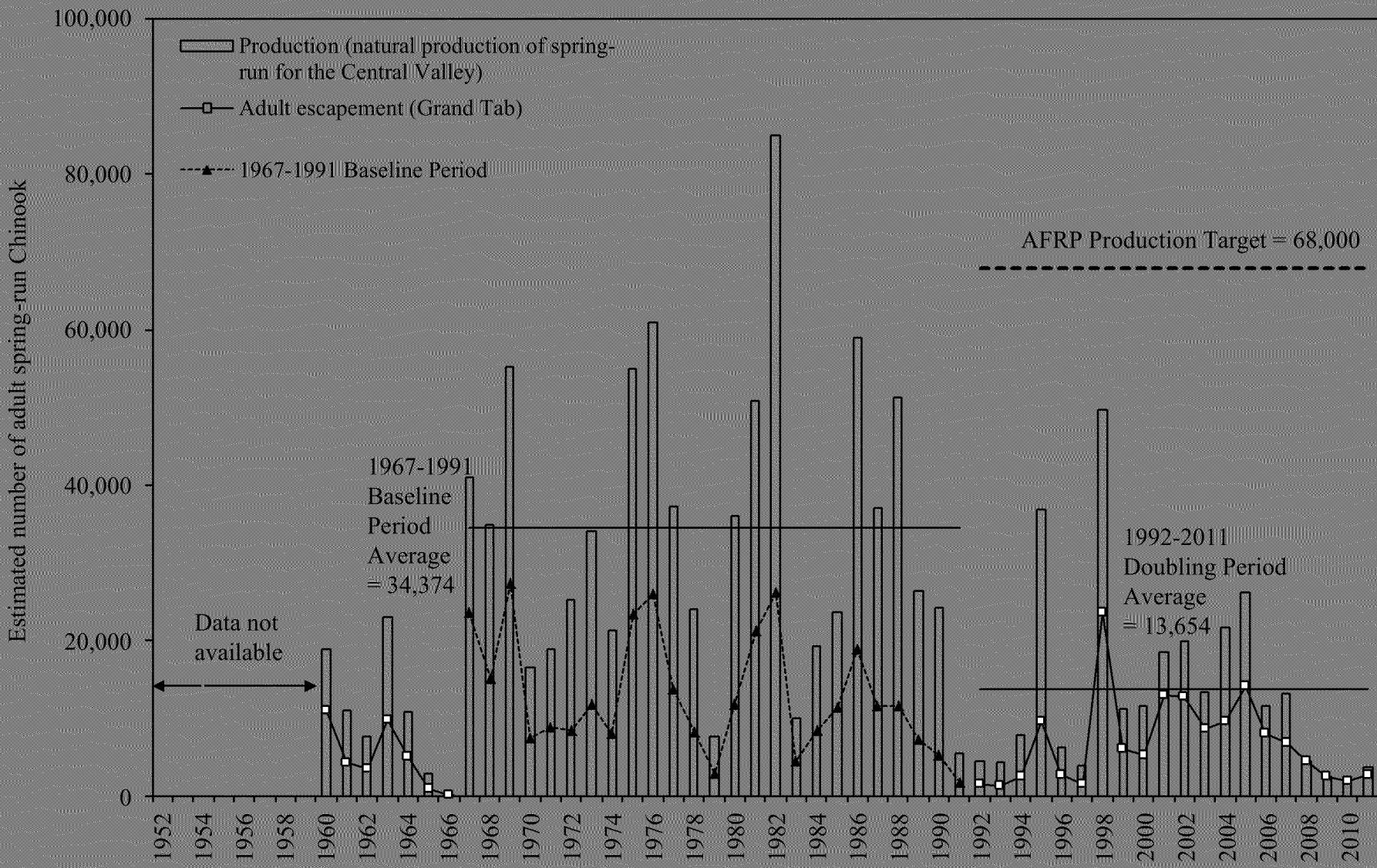


Figure 5. Estimated yearly adult natural production, and in-river adult escapements of spring-run Chinook salmon in the Central Valley rivers and streams. 1960 - 1966 and 1992 - 2011 numbers are from CDFG Grand Tab (Apr 24, 2012). 1967-1991 Baseline Period number are from Mills and Fisher (CDFG, 1994).

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Percentage)Change)in)Salmon)Survival)Rates)with)and)without)BDCP							
Salmon)Run/Statistic	BDCP)Chapter)5)Source)Table	Baseline)Conditions)Now)(EBC1)	Baseline)Conditions)in)2060)Without)BDCP)(EBC2GLT)	Twin)Tunnels)Operation)in)2060)(ESOGLT)	Between)Now)and)Without)Twin)Tunnels)by)2060	Between)Now)and)With)Twin)Tunnels)by)2060	In)2060)With)Twin)Tunnels)versus)Without
Winter-Run	5.5.3-10						
Average		34.7%	34.2%	33.2%	-1.4%	-4.3%	-2.9%
Median		32.4%	31.8%	28.7%	-1.9%	-11.4%	-9.7%
Spring-Run	5.5.4-5						
Average		31.1%	30.3%	29.1%	-2.6%	-6.4%	-4.0%
Median		27.0%	26.4%	25.1%	-2.2%	-7.0%	-4.9%
Sac River Fall Run	5.5.5-8						
Average		25.7%	24.7%	24.4%	-3.9%	-5.1%	-1.2%
Median		22.8%	21.6%	22.4%	-5.3%	-1.8%	3.7%
Late Fall-Run	5.5.5-10						
Average		23.1%	22.9%	23.0%	-0.9%	-0.4%	0.4%
Median		20.1%	20.6%	21.3%	2.5%	6.0%	3.4%
San Joaquin River Fall-Run	5.5.5-18						
Average		13.7%	13.5%	13.2%	-1.5%	-3.6%	-2.2%
Median		10.7%	10.3%	12.1%	-3.7%	13.1%	17.5%
Mokelumne River Fall-Run	5.5.5-20						
Average		16.0%	15.9%	16.3%	-0.6%	1.9%	2.5%
Median		15.2%	14.0%	14.1%	-7.9%	-7.2%	0.7%

Source: Chapter 5, Effects Analysis, Sections 5.5.3 through 5.5.6, Bay Delta Conservation Plan, 2013.